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"cosmic web"

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"weave"

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"filaments"

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galaxy

Hubble

. nebulae

Structure of the

. universe

1 Michael Rowan-Robinson, *Cosmology*, Oxford University Press, 1996

2 David Wands, *A brief history of cosmology*, www-history.mcs.st-andrews.ac.uk, March 1997.

3 *Our own Galaxy - the Milky Way*, University of Cambridge, www.cam.ac.uk.

supercomputer

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IBM

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Carlos Frenk

"It is the biggest thing we have ever done," It is probably the biggest thing ever in computational physics. For the first time we have a replica universe which looks just like the real one. So we can now for the first time begin to experiment with the universe".

1 BBC News Onlin, Supercomputer to simulate bomb tests, news.bbc.co.uk, 30 June, 2000.

2 Carlos Frenk, Ogden professor of fundamental physics at the University of Durham, UK, and co-author on the Nature report.

3 Tim Radford, A duplicate universe, trapped in a computer, www.guardian.co.uk, June 2, 2005.

these collections of thousands of very bright galaxies very tightly packed together."

1 Biggest ever cosmos simulation, news.bbc.co.uk, 1 June, 2005.

2 Heather Hasan, How Mathematical Models, Computer Simulations and Exploration Can Be Used To Study The Universe, p134, The Rosen Publishing Group, 2005.

3 Manolis Plionis, Spiros Cotsakis, Modern Theoretical and Observational Cosmology, Springer, 2002.

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: () weave

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"Such structures look like highways converging onto a large city, but with the important difference that clusters feeding filaments are organized in three-dimensional space".

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1 J. Richard Bond*, Lev Kofman & Dmitry Pogosyan, How filaments of galaxies are woven into the cosmic web, Nature 380, 603 - 606 ,18 April 1996.

2 Gemini, Subaru & Keck, Discover large-scale funneling of matter onto a massive distant galaxy cluster, www.gemini.edu, 30 June 2004.

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web nodes filaments
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"We have little doubt that for the first time, we are here seeing a small cosmic filament in the early universe".

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Filaments

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"knots

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- [6] Malcolm S. Longair, *The Cosmic Century*, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
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